| País informante | Cuadro | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Antigua y Barbuda <br> 2 Argentina <br> 3 Bahamas <br> 4 Barbados | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} --- \\ M & X \\ ---- \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} -2 & x \\ --2 & -- \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} --- & -- \\ M & X \\ --- & -- \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{cc} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{x} \\ \hdashline-- & -- \\ \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{x} \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} -- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} --2 & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ --2 & -- \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} M & X \\ \hdashline-- & -- \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  |
| 5 Belice <br> 6 Bolivia <br> 7 Brasil <br> 8 Chile | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} -- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} -- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|ll\|} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| 9 Colombia <br> 10 Costa Rica <br> 11 Cuba <br> 12 Dominica | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 16 \\ & 17 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ---- \\ \hline M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ---- \\ \hline M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} M & X \\ M & X \\ \hdashline--- \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ -\mathrm{-} & -- \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ----- \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> ---  <br> $M$ $X$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ----- \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ----- \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{x} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|cc} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ ---- \\ \hline M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| 13 Ecuador <br> 14 EI Salvador <br> 15 Granada <br> 16 Guatemala | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 20 \\ & 21 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|ll\|} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ --\mathrm{-} & - \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|ll\|} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| 17 Guyana <br> 18 Haití <br> 19 Honduras <br> 20 Jamaica | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 24 \\ & 25 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} --- & -- \\ - & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{cc} -- & -\quad \\ \hdashline M & X \\ M & X \\ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} -- & -- \\ \hdashline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{cc} -- & -- \\ \hdashline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{cc} -- & --x \\ \cdots & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{x} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{x} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \cdots--- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \cdots--- \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline M & X \\ \hline-- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hdashline-- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc} \hline \text { M } & \text { X } \\ --- & -- \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\mathbf{M X}$ |
| 21 México ${ }^{\text {b }}$ <br> 22 Nicaragua <br> 23Panamá <br> 24 Paraguay | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 28 \\ & 29 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} M & X \\ --. & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll} M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{cases}\mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X}\end{cases}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ --- & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} ---x^{\prime} \\ --- & \mathbf{x} \end{array}$ |
| 25 Perú <br> 26 República Dominicana <br> 27 Saint Kitts y Nevis <br> 28 San Vicente y las Granadinas | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 31 \\ & 32 \\ & 33 \\ & 34 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline \text { M X } \\ \hline---- \\ \hline \text { M X } \end{array}$ | $\mathrm{M} \mathbf{X}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \text { M X } \\ \hline-----~ \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \text { M X } \\ \hline----\quad . \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \mathbf{M} \\ -- \\ -\quad X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline M & X \\ --- & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ -- & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $X$ $M$ $X$ <br> -- $X$  <br> $X$ $M$ $X$ <br> $X$ $M$ $X$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{cc} M & X \\ --- & X \\ M & X \\ -- & X \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ -- & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \cdots-- \\ \cdots-- & -- \\ \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} M & X \\ --2 & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & X \\ \cdots--- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \cdots-- \\ \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline M & X \\ --- & -- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\mathrm{MX}$ |
| 29 Santa Lucía <br> 30 Suriname <br> 31 Trinidad y Tabago <br> 32 Uruguay <br> 33 Venezuela ${ }^{\text {c/ }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \\ & 38 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline M & X \\ ----- \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \mathrm{M} & \mathrm{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ | $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ | $M$ $X$ <br> ---  <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ <br> $M$ $X$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{X} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}M & X \\ \cdots----- \\ \cdots & - \\ M & X \\ M & X\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline M & X \\ \hdashline-- & - \\ M & X \\ M & X \\ M & X \end{array}$ |  |

Fuente: CEPAL, sobre la base de cifras oficiales
$\mathrm{M}=$ Importaciones c.i.f.
$\mathrm{X}=$ Exportaciones f.o.b.
a/ Según la Clasificación Uniforme para el Comercio Internacional (CUCI) rev. 2
b/ Desde 1980 México declara las importaciones en valores f.o.b.
c/ Desde 1970 Venezuela declara las importaciones en valores f.o.b.

